

A wide-angle photograph of a crowded beach. The foreground and middle ground are filled with hundreds of colorful beach umbrellas in various patterns and colors, including blue, yellow, red, and rainbow. People are scattered throughout the scene, some sitting on towels, some standing, and some near the water's edge. In the background, there are palm trees and a few buildings under a clear sky. A white bird is visible in flight in the upper center.

Assessing Climate Vulnerability to Advance Climate Justice

Think Tank

California Adaptation Forum: August 1, 2023
Moderator: Ali Frazzini, afrazzini@csolacounty.gov

Defining Social Vulnerability













Vulnerability is not an indicator of weakness but of the factors, almost all of them outside of the individual's control, that make people more at risk for negative impacts. Various factors can make certain people more susceptible than others, such as:

- **Inequities in infrastructure and access** to the benefits of education, economic opportunity, social capital, health protection services, and/or other services;
- **Institutionalized bias** or exclusion from political and decision-making power;
- Inequities in **environmental and living conditions** and health status
- Differences in individual health, age, and ability for which systems are not adequately designed

**This framing is informed by the 2017 Advancing Climate Justice in California: Guiding Principles and Recommendations for Policy and Funding Decisions*

Climate hazards in LA County

-   **Extreme heat** is projected to increase in frequency and severity, impacting much of the County
-   **Wildfire** events are projected to be considerably larger, more frequent, and more destructive by mid-century
-   **Droughts** are happening more often and are lasting longer
-   **Inland flooding** will likely increase in the future with drier springs and summers and wetter winters throughout the state
-   **Coastal flooding** events may become more frequent and severe, even with small increases in sea level rise

Social Sensitivity Index

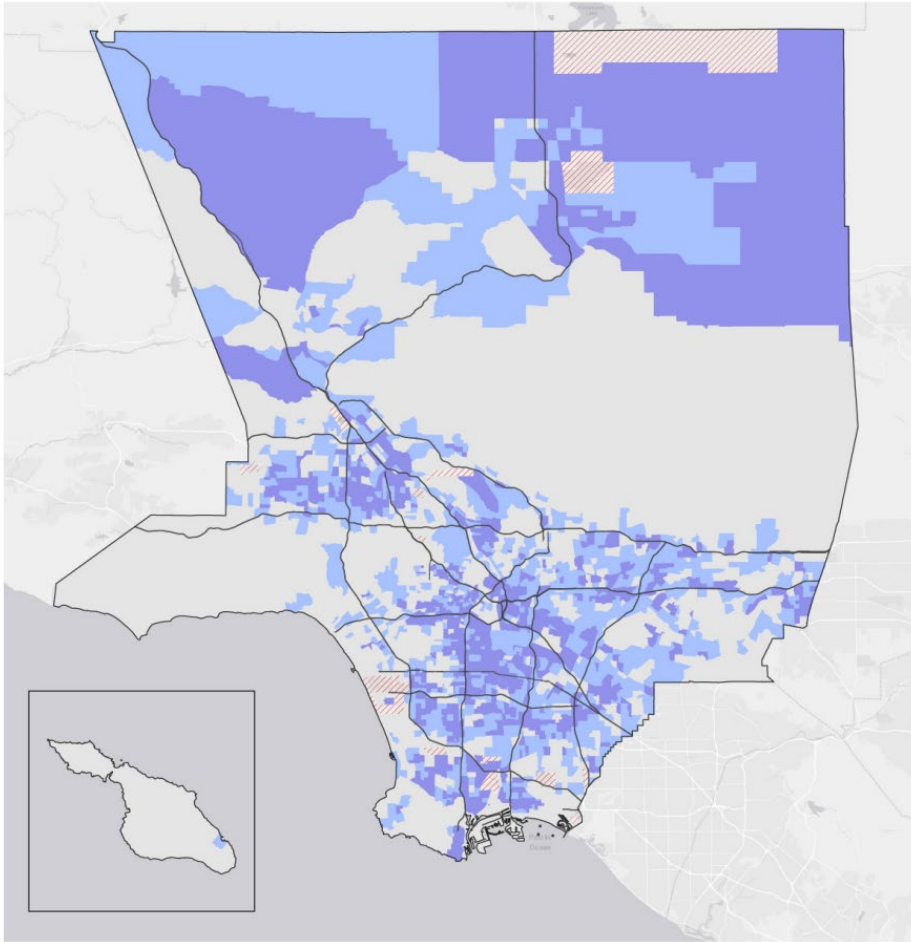
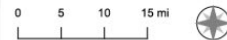


Figure 1: Map of Social Sensitivity in LA County

Relative Sensitivity Level

- Low, bottom third in sensitivity score
- Moderate, middle third in sensitivity score
- High, top third in sensitivity score
- No Population



Sources: United States Census Bureau, CEHTP and OSHPD, Los Angeles County ISD, SCAG.

Quantitative Data on Social Sensitivity

Social sensitivity is assessed using a range of indicators across the following categories:



Age + Gender



Community + Language



Education



Health



Housing + Mobility



Income + Wealth



Occupation



Race / Ethnicity

Stakeholder engagement overview

Advisory Committee



Public Workshops /
Cities Summit



Listening Sessions (6)



Key Informant Interviews



Webpage



FEELING THE HEAT

Some of the communities at risk in LA County



Reseda & Winnetka

- Extreme heat
- Limited-English households
- Many people with health conditions



Long Beach & San Pedro

- Extreme flooding from sea level rise
- Many low-income homes in flood zones



Santa Clarita

- Extreme heat and wildfire
- High proportion of older adults
- Low transit access

Racialized Vulnerabilities



Source: Genaro Molina, Los Angeles Times
[Poor neighborhoods bear the brunt of extreme heat](#)

- Latinx people make up 49% of LA County's population, but, in communities with high vulnerability to extreme heat, Latinx people make up 67% of the population.
- Black Angelenos are more likely to work outdoors, unsheltered, at greater risk of exposure to harsh environmental conditions

Solutions & Community Responses to Climate Impacts



Further Opportunities for Adaptation & Resilience-Building



Policy

- State: AB-1567, Climate Bond
- Local: climate resilience districts ([webinar](#))

Funding

- [Community Resilience Center](#) grant program (SGC)
- [Regional Climate Collaborative](#) grant program (SGC)
- [Extreme Heat and Community Resilience](#) grant program (ICARP)
- [Regional Resilience Planning and Implementation](#) grant program (ICARP)

Communications

- [Social Media Toolkit](#) – extreme heat awareness (LARC)
- [California Climate Resilience Grant Program Tracker](#) (ARCCA)

Thank You!



Find the CVA Report and related materials at:

<https://cso.lacounty.gov/the-plan/cso-current-initiatives/>

Scan the QR code or click [here](#) to go straight to the CVA Mapping Tool:



**Contact the LA County Chief
Sustainability Office at:**

sustainability@lacounty.gov

@CSO_LACo

Breakout Groups

Group 1: Using Data

Strategies to highlight community priorities for planning and grant-writing, facilitated by **Aileen Qin** (Gateway COG)

Group 2: Getting Around

Climate-resilient streets and equitable mobility infrastructure, facilitated by **Amy Wong** (Active SGV)

Group 3: Staying Cool

Resilience centers and equitable cooling amenities, facilitated by **Natalie Hernandez** (Climate Resolve)

Group 4: Adapting the Home

Equitable policies and investments for resilient housing and energy, facilitated by **Sarah Smyth** (Buro Happold)

Contacts



- Aileen Qin, Gateway Council of Governments: AQin@gatewaycog.org
 - Website: www.gatewaycog.org
 - Social media: @Gateway_COG
- Amy Wong, Active SGV: amy@activesgv.org
 - Website: www.activesgv.org
 - Social media: @ActiveSGV
- Natalie Hernandez, Climate Resolve: nhernandez@climateresolve.org
 - Website: www.climateresolve.org
 - Social media: @ClimateResolve
- Sarah Smyth, Buro Happold: sarah.smyth@burohappold.com
 - Website: www.burohappold.com
 - Social media: @Buro_Happold
- Ali Frazzini, LA County Chief Sustainability Office: afrazzini@cso.lacounty.gov
 - Website: cso.lacounty.gov
 - Social media: @CSO_LACo